

Solar Power Converter SPC III

USER MANUAL



Your Power Solutions Partner

member of The வீரிம் Group™

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ABOUT THIS MANUAL

Purpose

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations. Keep this manual for future reference.

Scope

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS



WARNING: This chapter contains important safety and operating instructions. Read and keep this manual for future reference.

- 1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual.
- 2. **CAUTION** --To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead acid type rechargeable batteries. Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.
- 3. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
- 4. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
- 5. **CAUTION** Only qualified personnel can install this device with battery.
- 6. **NEVER** charge a frozen battery.
- 7. For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.
- 8. Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
- 9. Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
- 10. One piece of 150A fuse is provided as over-current protection for the battery supply.
- 11. GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS -This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
- 12. NEVER cause AC output and DC input short circuited. Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
- 13. **Warning!!** Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.
- 14. **WARNING:** Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: single crystalline, poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules. To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.
- 15. **CAUTION:** It's requested to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.

INTRODUCTION

This is a multi-function inverter/charger, combining functions of inverter, solar charger and battery charger to offer uninterruptible power support with portable size. Its comprehensive LCD display offers user-configurable and easy-accessible button operation such as battery charging current, AC/solar charger priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

Features

- Pure sine wave inverter
- Configurable input voltage range for home appliances and personal computers via LCD setting
- Configurable battery charging current based on applications via LCD setting
- Configurable AC/Solar Charger priority via LCD setting
- Compatible to mains voltage or generator power
- Auto restart while AC is recovering
- Overload/ Over temperature/ short circuit protection
- Smart battery charger design for optimized battery performance
- Cold start function
- Removable LCD control module
- Reversed communication port for BMS (RS485, CAN-BUS, RS232)
- Build-in Bluetooth for mobile monitoring (Requires App), OTG USB function, dusk filters
- Configurable AC/PV Output usage timer and prioritization

Basic System Architecture

The following illustration shows basic application for this inverter/charger. It also includes following devices to have a complete running system:

- Generator or Utility.
- PV modules

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements.

This inverter can power all kinds of appliances in home or office environment, including motor-type appliances such as tube light, fan, refrigerator and air conditioner.

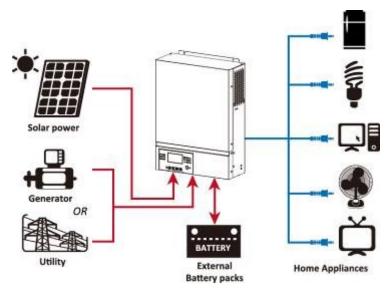
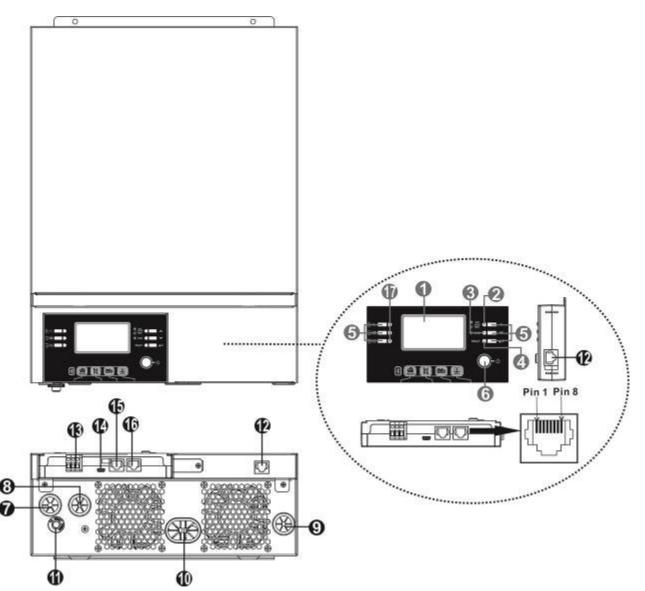


Figure 1 Hybrid Power System

Product Overview



- 1. LCD display
- 2. Status indicator
- 3. Charging indicator
- 4. Fault indicator
- 5. Function buttons
- 6. Power on/off switch
- 7. AC input
- 8. AC output
- 9. PV input
- 10. Battery input
- 11. Circuit breaker
- 12. Remote LCD panel communication port
- 13. Dry contact
- 14. USB communication port
- 15. BMS Communication port: CAN and RS232 or RS485
- 16. RS-232 communication port
- 17. LED indicators for USB function setting/ Output source priority timer / Charger source priority setting

INSTALLATION

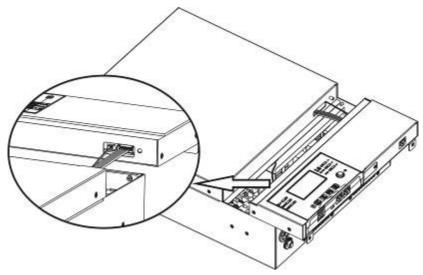
Unpacking and Inspection

Before installation, please inspect the unit. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items inside of package:

- The unit x 1
- User manual x 1
- RS232 Communication cable x 1
- Software CD x 1
- DC Fuse x 1

Preparation

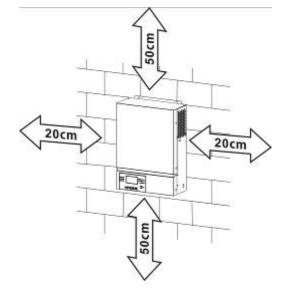
Before connecting all wirings, please take off bottom cover by removing two screws as shown below. Remove the cables from the cover.



Mounting the Unit

Consider the following points before selecting where to install:

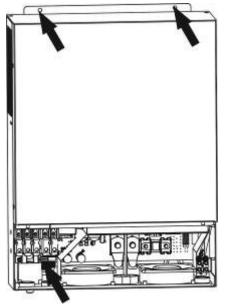
- Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
- Mount on a solid surface
- Install this inverter at eye level in order to allow the LCD display to be read at all times.
- For proper air circulation to dissipate heat, allow a clearance of approx. 20 cm to the side and approx. 50 cm above and below the unit.
- The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation.
- The recommended installation position is to be adhered to the wall vertically.
- Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for removing wires.





SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY.

Install the unit by screwing three screws. It's recommended to use M4 or M5 screws.



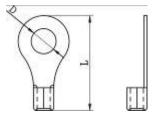
Battery Connection

CAUTION: For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnect device between battery and inverter. It may not be requested to have a disconnect device in some applications, however, it's still requested to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to typical amperage in below table as required fuse or breaker size.

Ring terminal:

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable as below.

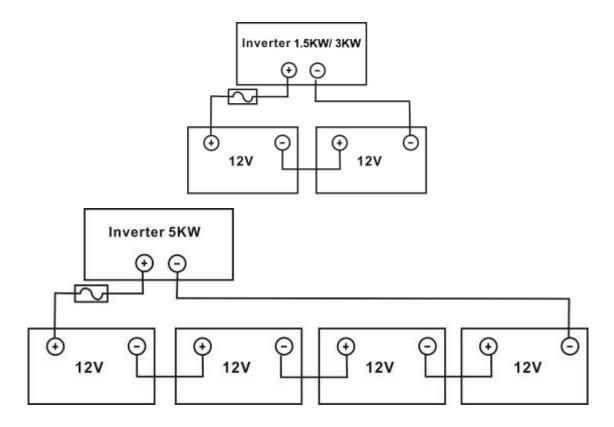


Recommended battery cable size:

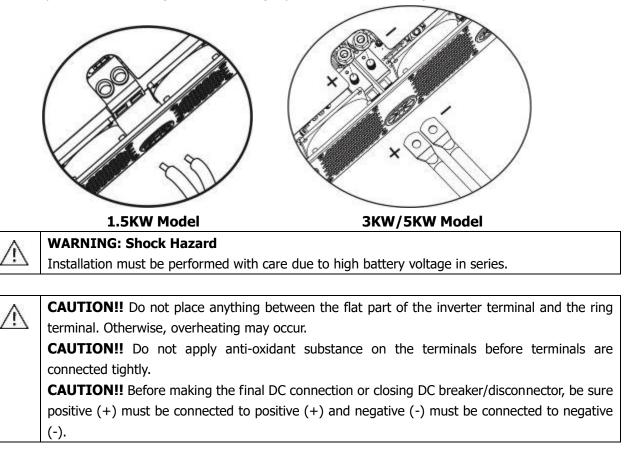
Model	Typical	Wire Size	Cable	Ring Te	erminal	Torque
	Amperage		mm ²	Dimensions		Value
				D (mm)	L (mm)	
1.5KW	71A	1*6AWG	14	N/A		2 Nm
3KW	142A	1*2AWG	38	8.4	39.2	E Nm
5KW	118A	1*2AWG	38	8.4	39.2	5 Nm

Please follow below steps to implement battery connection:

- 1. Assemble battery ring terminal based on recommended battery cable and terminal size. This step is only applied for 3KW/5KW models.
- 2. Connect all battery packs as units requires. It's suggested to connect at least 100Ah capacity battery for 1.5KW/3KW model and at least 200Ah capacity battery for 5KW model.



3. For 1.5KW model, simply remove insulation sleeve 18mm for positive and negative wires. Then, connect these two wires at both the battery and the inverter/charger. For 3KW/5KW models, please insert the ring terminal of battery cable flatly into battery connector of inverter and make sure the bolts are tightened. Refer to battery cable size for torque value. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter/charge is correctly connected and ring terminals are tightly screwed to the battery terminals.



AC Input/Output Connection

CAUTION!! Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a **separate** AC breaker between inverter and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input. The recommended spec of AC breaker is 16A for 1.5KW and 32A for 3KW and 50A for 5KW.

CAUTION!! There are two terminal blocks with "IN" and "OUT" markings. Please do NOT mis-connect input and output connectors.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

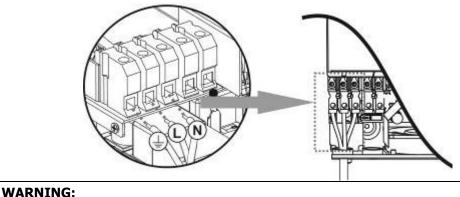
Model	Gauge	Cable (mm ²)	Torque Value
1.5KW	14 AWG	2.5	1.2 Nm
3KW	12 AWG	4	1.2 Nm
5KW	10 AWG	6	1.2 Nm

Suggested cable requirement for AC wires

Please follow below steps to implement AC input/output connection:

- 1. Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to open DC protector or disconnector first.
- 2. Remove insulation sleeve 10mm for six conductors. And shorten phase L and neutral conductor N 3 mm.
- 3. Insert AC input wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor () first.
 - $\bigcirc \rightarrow$ Ground (yellow-green)
 - L→LINE (brown or black)

```
N→Neutral (blue)
```



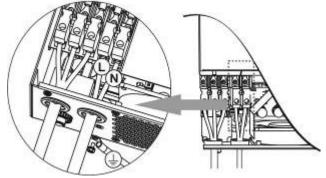


Be sure that AC power source is disconnected before attempting to hardwire it to the unit.

Then, insert AC output wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten terminal screws.
 Be sure to connect PE protective conductor () first.

⊖→Ground (yellow-green) L→LINE (brown or black) N→Neutral (blue)

5. Make sure the wires are securely connected.



CAUTION: Appliances such as air conditioner are required at least 2~3 minutes to restart because it's required to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short time, it will cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this kind of damage, please check manufacturer of air conditioner if it's equipped with time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter/charger will trig overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it still causes internal damage to the air conditioner.

PV Connection

CAUTION: Before connecting to PV modules, please install **separately** a DC circuit breaker between inverter and PV modules.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Model	Wire Size	Cable (mm ²)	Torque value (max)
1.5KW	1 x 14AWG	2.5	1.2 Nm
3KW/5KW	1 x 12AWG	4	1.2 Nm

WARNING: Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: single crystalline, poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules.

To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.

CAUTION: It's requested to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.

PV Module Selection:

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below parameters:

- 1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of inverter.
- 2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than min. battery voltage.

INVERTER MODEL	1.5KW	3KW 5KW	
Max. PV Array Power	2000W	4000W	
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	400Vdc	500Vdc	
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	120Vdc~380Vdc 120Vdc~450Vdc		~450Vdc

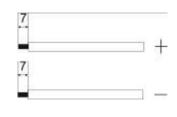
Take 250Wp PV module as an example. After considering above two parameters, the recommended module configurations are listed as below table.

Solar Panel Spec.	SOLAR INPUT		Total input
(reference) - 250Wp	(For 1.5KW, Min in serial: 5 pcs, max. in serial: 8 pcs. For 3KW/5KW, Min in serial: 6 pcs, max. in serial: 12 pcs.)	Q'ty of panels	power
- Vmp: 30.1Vdc	6 pcs in serial	6 pcs	1500W
- Imp: 8.3A	8 pcs in serial	8 pcs	2000W
- Voc: 37.7Vdc	12 pcs in serial	12 pcs	3000W
- Isc: 8.4A - Cells: 60	8 pieces in serial and 2 sets in parallel	16 pcs	4000W

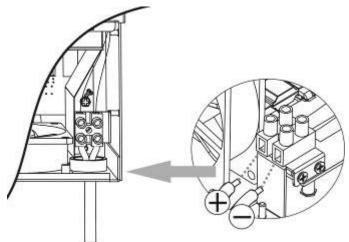
PV Module Wire Connection

Please follow below steps to implement PV module connection:

- 1. Remove insulation sleeve 7 mm for positive and negative conductors.
- 2. Suggest to put bootlace ferrules on the end of positive and negative wires with a proper crimping tool.
- 3. Check correct polarity of wire connection from PV modules and PV input connectors. Then, connect positive pole (+) of connection wire to positive pole (+) of PV input connector. Connect negative pole (-) of connection wire to negative

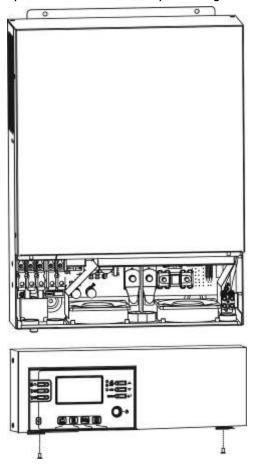


pole (-) of PV input connector. Screw two wires tightly in clockwise direction. Recommended tool: 4mm blade screwdriver



Final Assembly

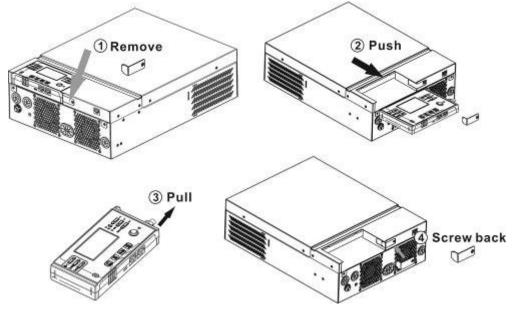
After connecting all wirings, please put bottom cover back by screwing two screws as shown below.



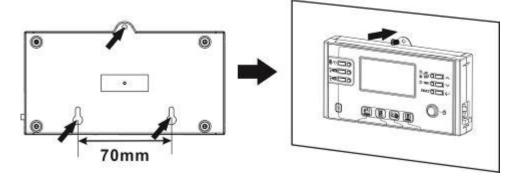
Remote Display Panel Installation

The LCD panel can be removable and installed in a remote site with an optional communication cable. Please follow below steps to implement this remote panel installation.

Step 1. Loosen the screw on the bottom of LCD panel and push down the panel from the bottom case. Then, pull out the cable from the remote communication port. Be sure to screw back the fixing plate to the inverter.



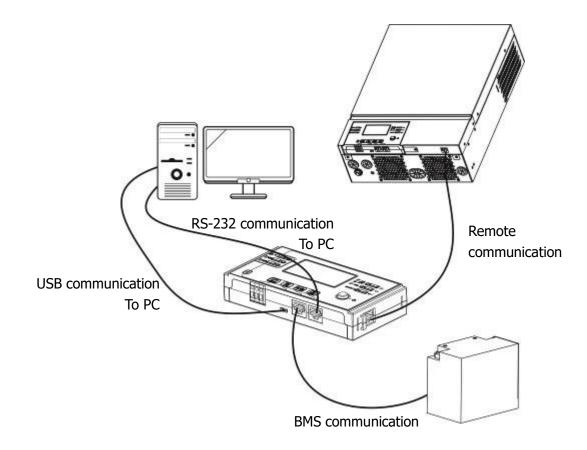
Step 2. Drill two holes in the marked locations with two screws as shown below chart. Place the panel on the surface and align the mounting holes with the two screws. Then, use one more screw on the top to fix the panel to the wall and check if the remote panel is firmly secured.



Note: Installation to the wall should be implemented with the proper screws. Refer chart for recommended spec of screws.

F	Ø5-9	-
É		\rightarrow

Step 3. Connect LCD panel to the inverter with an optional RJ45 communication cable as below chart.



Communication Connection

Serial Connection

Please use supplied communication cable to connect to inverter and PC. Insert bundled CD into a computer and follow on-screen instruction to install the monitoring software. For the detailed software operation, please check user manual of software inside of CD.

Bluetooth Connection

This series is built in Bluetooth technology. You may simply go to google play to install "WatchPower". It allows wireless communication up to 6~7m in an open space.

000004830 81 @) 8 4 4 700 - 1 010 Rathery Moda
Resic Information	Pokethteneko
AC votage	1.0 9
AC Vegacray	0.0.50
Ballery voltage	24.98 V
Being reports	24.5
Charging canned	0.A
Battery discharge current	1.4
Dubur kottage	226.0 9
10.0	

Dry Contact Signal

There is one dry contact (3A/250VAC) available on the rear panel. It could be used to deliver signal to external device when battery voltage reaches warning level.

Unit Status		Condition			port: NC C NO
		NC & C	NO & C		
Power Off	Unit is off and	no output is pow	vered.	Close	Open
	Output is powe	ered from Utility.		Close	Open
	Output is powered	Program 01 set as USB	Battery voltage < Low DC warning voltage	Open	Close
Power On	from Battery power or Solar energy.	(utility first)	Battery voltage > Setting value in Program 13 or battery charging reaches floating stage	Close	Open
		Program 01 is set as SBU	Battery voltage < Setting value in Program 12	Open	Close
		(SBU priority) or SUB (solar first)	Battery voltage > Setting value in Program 13 or battery charging reaches floating stage	Close	Open

OPERATION

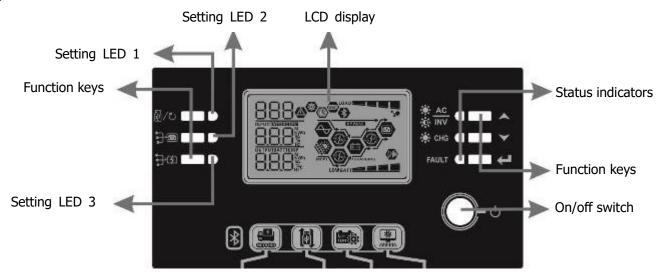
Power ON/OFF



Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press On/Off switch (located on the display panel) to turn on the unit.

Operation and Display Panel

The operation and display panel, shown in below chart, is on the front panel of the inverter. It includes six indicators, six function keys, on/off switch and a LCD display, indicating the operating status and input/output power information.

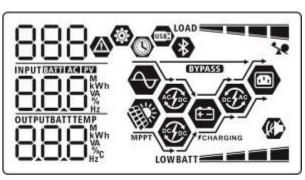


Indicators				
LED In	ndicator	Color	Solid/Flashing	Messages
Settin	g LED 1	Green	Solid On	Output powered by utility
Settin	g LED 2	Green	Solid On	Output powered by PV
Settin	g LED 3	Green	Solid On	Output powered by battery
		Green	Solid On	Output is available in bypass mode
		Green	Flashing	Output is powered by battery in inverter mode
Status	-¤- CHG	Green	Solid On	Battery is fully charged
indicators		Green	Flashing	Battery is charging.
	FAULT	Red	Solid On	Fault mode
	FAULI	Rea	Flashing	Warning mode

Function Keys

Fu	unction Key	Description
闘/ひ	ESC	Exit the setting
W/0	USB function setting	Select USB OTG functions
	Timer setting for the	Sature the timer for prioritizing the output course
	Output source priority	Setup the timer for prioritizing the output source
ב גי ± יו	Timer setting for the	Setup the timer for prioritizing the charger source
} \$	Charger source priority	Setup the time for phontizing the charger source
▲ ▼	Up	To last selection
\checkmark	Down	To next selection
←	Enter	To confirm/enter the selection in setting mode

LCD Display Icons



Icon	Function description
Input Source Informat	ion
AC	Indicates the AC input.
PV	Indicates the PV input
	Indicate input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, charger current,
0.0.0%	charger power, battery voltage.
Configuration Program	and Fault Information
(()	
000	Indicates the setting programs.
000	
	Indicates the warning and fault codes.
000-	Warning: 884 Aflashing with warning code.
888@	
	Fault: F88 lighting with fault code
Output Information	
	Indicate output voltage, output frequency, load percent, load in VA,
888%	load in Watt and discharging current.
Battery Information	
	Indicates battery level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100% in
BATT	battery mode and charging status in line mode.
In AC mode, it will presen	
Status Battery	voltage LCD Display

	<2V/cell		4 bars will fla	ash	in turns.
Constant	2 ~ 2.083V/ce	ell			be on and the other three
Current mode /	Current mode / Constant 2.083 ~ 2.167V/cell		bars will flas Bottom two l		will be on and the other two
			bars will flash in turns.		
Voltage mode	> 2.167 V/cel			e ba	rs will be on and the top bar
Fleeting mode. F	attavias ava ful	by shaward	will flash.		
Floating mode. E			4 bars will be	e on	
In battery mode, Load Percentage		Battery Voltage			LCD Display
Load Fercentage		< 1.85V/cell		10	W BATT
		1.85V/cell ~ 1.9	33V/cell	LU	BATT
Load >50%		1.933V/cell ~ 2.0	-		
		> 2.017V/cell			BATT
		< 1.892V/cell		10	WBATT
		1.892V/cell ~ 1.	975V/cell		BATT
Load < 50%		1.975V/cell ~ 2.	058V/cell		BATT
		> 2.058V/cell			BATT
Load Information	on				
	See Indicates		ad.		
		Indicates the load level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100%.			
		0%~24%			25%~49%
	-	LOAD			
		50%~74%			75%~100%
		LOAD			
Mode Operation	Information				
$\land \forall$		Indicates unit connects to the mains.			
		Indicates unit co	onnects to the PV panel.		
BYPASS		Indicates load is	s supplied by utility power.		
Ð		Indicates the ut	ility charger ci	v charger circuit is working.	
Ð		Indicates the solar charger circ		circuit is working.	
Ð		Indicates the DC/AC inver		C/AC inverter circuit is working.	
		Indicates unit alarm is disabl		d.	
*		Indicates Bluetooth is connected.			
USBE		Indicates USB disk is connected.			
		Time display pa	ge		

LCD Setting

General Setting

After pressing and holding " \checkmark " button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter setting mode. Press " \bigstar " or " \checkmark " button to select setting programs. And then, press " \checkmark " button to confirm the selection or "0/0" button to exit.

Setting Programs:

Program	Description	Selectable option	
00	Exit setting mode	Escape	
		Utility first (default)	Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority. Solar and battery energy will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available.
01	Output source priority: To configure load power source priority	Solar first	 Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when any one condition happens: Solar energy is not available Battery voltage drops to low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.
		SBU priority	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time.
		568	Utility provides power to the loads only when battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.

			20A
		10 · 30A	20. 40A
	Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility	30 [,] 05 ©	02 © 40.
02	chargers. (Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current)	50A 02 Ø	60A (default)
		50 * 70A (only for 3KW/5KW)	80A (only for 3KW/5KW)
		02 👁	02 👁
		70·	80.
		Appliances (default)	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 90-280VAC.
03	AC input voltage range	8PL	
05	Ac input voltage range	UPS	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170-280VAC.
		UPS	
		AGM (default)	Flooded
05	Batton type	8Cn	FLd
05	Battery type	User-Defined	If "User-Defined" is selected, battery charge voltage and low DC cut-off voltage can be set up in program 26, 27 and 29.
		USE	

		Destart disable (default)	Restart enable
		Restart disable (default)	
	Auto restart when overload	86 👁	86 👁
06	OCCURS		
		643	rre
		Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
		07 ©	
07	Auto restart when over temperature occurs	<u> </u>	_
		223	646
		50Hz (default)	60Hz
		09 👁	09 🐵
09	Output frequency		0.5
		50	80 <u>.</u>
		220V	230V (default)
			II 👁
		29	(2)
10	Output voltage	22U [*]	23U°
10		240V	
		240,	
			10A
		-	110
		<u>ک</u>	
	Maximum utility charging current	20A	
			30A (default)
	Note: If setting value in	🐵	i i 🍟
11	program 02 is smaller than that in program in 11, the		
	inverter will apply charging	-05°	30.
	current from program 02 for utility charger.		
	-, 5	40A	50A (only for 3KW/5KW)
			co.
			50^

		60A (only for 3KW/5KW)	
		60.	
		Available options in 1.5KW/3k	
		22.0V	22.5V
		15 @	15 👁
			(s=3)
		220.	22,5 [,]
		23.0V (default)	23.5V
		15 @	15 👁
		1	
			DDC.
		24.0V	24.5V
		15 🐵	15 👁
	Setting voltage point back	<u>DUN</u> ,	DUC.
12 s	to utility source when selecting "SBU" (SBU		
l p	priority) or "SUB" (solar	25.0V	25.5V
f	first) in program 01.	12 ®	15 @
			255
		Available options in 5KW mod	
		44V	45V
		15 @	15 🐵
		44.	цς,
		46V (default)	47V
		<u>ه</u> در	15 👁
		100	
		UC.	LLD.
		יסר	יר

		40)/	401/
		^{48V}	^{49V}
12	Setting voltage point back to utility source when selecting "SBU" (SBU priority) or "SUB" (solar first) in program 01.	48, ™ 12 ♥	49 , ₅ıv I2 ©
		50 [,]	5 ŀ
		Available options in 1.5KW/3I	KW model:
		Battery fully charged	24V
] 🚳	13 🚳
		· _ ·	
		BATT	
	Setting voltage point back to battery mode when selecting "SBU" (SBU priority) or "SUB" (solar first) in program 01.		240,
		24.5V	25V
		13 🐵	13 👁
		245 , 25.5V	250 [,] ^{26V}
		13 👁	13 👁
13			
		25.5 [,]	260 [,]
		26.5V	27V (default)
		13 👁	13 👁
		26.S [,]	-0rs
		27.5V	28V
		13 👁	13 👁
		226	200
		275	280 [,]

			2017
		28.5V	29V ! 그 🚱
		13 👳	i3 V
		DOC.	200.
		Available options in 5KW moc Battery fully charged	48V
] ©	!] 🚳
			· - 2
		BATT	
		FÜL	480,
		49V	50V
		12 👁	¦∃ @
			1-1
		490	500,
	Setting voltage point back	51V	52V
	to battery mode when	3 🐵	I3 👁
13	selecting "SBU" (SBU priority) or "SUB" (solar		12-3
	first) in program 01.	c	c
		S ID [,]	5CU [,]
		53V	54V (default)
		@	13 ©
		c 00	cuo
		530 [,]	540,
		55V	56V
		13 👁	I3 👁
		ccn.	cco.
		<u>550'</u>	56.0 [,]
		57V	58V
		13 👁	13 o
		570	580 [,]
		J (U	2010

		If this inverter/charger is wor	king in Line, Standby or Fault mode,
		charger source can be progra	
		Solar first	Solar energy will charge battery as
		IG 🚳	first priority.
		····	Utility will charge battery only
			when solar energy is not available.
		CS0	
		Solar and Utility (default)	Solar energy and utility will charge
	Charger course priority	16 ⁶⁰	battery at the same time.
16	Charger source priority: To configure charger source	12 - 13	
10	priority		
	phoney	SALL	
		Only Solar	Solar energy will be the only
			charger source no matter utility is
		- 01	available or not.
		050	
			king in Battery mode, only solar
		••••••	olar energy will charge battery if it's
		available and sufficient. Alarm on (default)	Alarm off
		18 🖤	18 🖤
18	Alarm control		
		688	60F
		Return to default display	If selected, no matter how users
		screen (default)	switch display screen, it will
			automatically return to default
		()	display screen (Input voltage
			/output voltage) after no button is
			pressed for 1 minute.
	Auto return to default	ESP	
19	display screen		
		Stay at latest screen	If selected, the display screen will
		!Q 🐵	stay at latest screen user finally
		· _ ·	switches.
		FEb	

		Backlight on (default)	Backlight off
			20 @
20	Backlight control		LU
		LON	LOF
		Alarm on (default)	Alarm off
22	Beeps while primary source	8 22	22 🐵
22	is interrupted		
		800	80F
		Bypass disable (default)	Bypass enable
	Overload bypass: When enabled, the unit will	23 ®	23 🐵
23	transfer to line mode if overload occurs in battery		
	mode.	698	698
		Record enable (default)	Record disable
			2G 🐵
25	Record Fault code		
		cco	
		FER	Fd5
		1.5KW/3KW default setting: 28.2V	5KW default setting: 56.4V
		26 🐵	
		<u></u>	
26	Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage)		
		If self-defined is selected in r	program 5, this program can be set
		up. Setting range is from 25.0	OV to 31.5V for 1.5KW/3KW model
		and 48.0V to 61.0V for 5KW i 0.1V.	model. Increment of each click is
		1.5KW/3KW default setting: 27.0V	5KW default setting: 54.0V
		27 @	
27	Floating charging voltage		FLU
		ן כ' ווֹשׂי	

		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 25.0V to 31.5V for 1.5KW/3KW model and 48.0V to 61.0V for 5KW model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.	
29	Low DC cut-off voltage	1.5KW/3KW default setting 21.0V	g: 5KW default setting: 42.0V $ \begin{array}{c} $
		up. Setting range is from 2 and 42.0V to 48.0V for 5KV	n program 5, this program can be set 21.0V to 24.0V for 1.5KW/3KW model W model. Increment of each click is ge will be fixed to setting value no f load is connected.
30	Battery equalization	Battery equalization	Battery equalization disable (default) 30 @
		program can be set up.	EdS ned" is selected in program 05, this
31	Battery equalization voltage		3 E E 5844, V to 31.5V for 1.5KW/3KW model and
33	Battery equalized time	48.00 to 61.00 for 5KW m 60min (default) 33 	odel. Increment of each click is 0.1V. Setting range is from 5min to 900min. Increment of each click is 5min.
34	Battery equalized timeout	120min (default) 34 👁	Setting range is from 5min to 900 min. Increment of each click is 5 min.

		30days (default)	Setting range is from 0 to 90 days. Increment of each click is 1 day
35	Equalization interval	55 °	increment of each check is 1 day
		204	
		Enable	Disable (default)
		36 👁	36 👁
		959	
36	Equalization activated immediately		Hd5 nabled in program 30, this program can
		battery equalization immed	ected in this program, it's to activate iately and LCD main page will shows
		unui next activated equaliza	ed, it will cancel equalization function ation time arrives based on program 35
		setting. At this time, "C''' Not reset(Default)	' will not be shown in LCD main page. Reset
	Reset PV and Load energy	37 👁	37 👁
37	storage		
		UFF	FSE
	Erase all data log	Not reset(Default)	Reset
93		55 °	
		Π⊦Ł	FSF
		3 days	5 days
		94 @	94 👁
		3	5
		10 days (default)	20 days QU 🐵
94	Data log stored period	- ·	2.
		10	20
		30 days	60 days QU 🚳
		נ	J
		30	60

95	Time setting – Minute	For minute setting, the range is from 00 to 59.
96	Time setting – Hour	For hour setting, the range is from 00 to 23.
97	Time setting– Day	For day setting, the range is from 00 to 31.
98	Time setting– Month	For month setting, the range is from 01 to 12.
99	Time setting – Year	For year setting, the range is from 17 to 99.

Function Setting

There are three function keys on the display panel to implement special functions such as USB OTG, timer setting for output source priority and timer setting for charger source priority.

1. USB Function Setting

Please insert USB disk into USB port (). Press and hold '''' button for 3 seconds to enter USB function setting mode. These functions include to upgrade inverter firmware, export data log and re-write internal parameters from USB disk.

Procedure	LCD Screen
Step 1: Press and hold " ⁽⁾ / ⁽⁾ button for 3 seconds to enter USB function setting mode.	
Step 2: Press "劉/心", "宁圖" or "宁岱" button to enter the selectable setting programs.	UPC 👁 🗢 SEE LOG

Program#	Operation Procedure	LCD Screen	
	If pressing " $@/@"$ button to proceed the firmware upgrade function. If the selected function is ready, LCD will display " $\vdash d \sqcup$ ". Please press " $@/@"$ button to confirm the selection again.	ျမင္ စာ ခ	
ଔ∕୰ <u>:</u> Upgrade		292	
firmware	Press " \rat{Pm} " to select "Yes" or " \rat{Pm} " button to select "No". Then, press " \rat{Pm} " button to exit setting mode.	UPC 🛛 🔿 985 NO	
	If pressing "D ^{an} " button to proceed parameters re-write from USB function. If selected function is ready, LCD will display " $\Box \Box \Box$ ". Please press " \Box / \Box " button to confirm the selection again.	565 00	
Re-write internal parameters		F97	
	Press " \mathfrak{P} " to select "Yes" or " \mathfrak{P} " button to select "No". Then, press " \mathfrak{P} " button to exit setting mode.	582 O 985 NO	
	IMPORTANT NOTE: After this function is executed, partial LCD setting programs will be locked. For the detailed information, please check your installer directly.		
	If pressing "♫" button to export data log from USB disk to the inverter. If selected function is ready, LCD will display "└ ┙ 」". Please press "இ/ひ" button	()(🔹 🔿	
} \$	to confirm the selection again.	FgA	
Export data log	Press "予■" to select "Yes" or "予第" button to select "No". Then, press "⑦/心" button to exit setting mode.	LOC 🛛 🔿 985 NO	

If no button is pressed for 1 minute, it will automatically return to main screen.

Error message for USB On-the-Go functions:

Error Code	Messages
UO I	No USB disk is detected.
50U	USB disk is protected from copy.
U03	Document inside the USB disk with wrong format.

If any error occurs, error code will only show 3 seconds. After three seconds, it will automatically return to display screen.

2. Timer Setting for Output Source Priority

This timer setting is to set up the output source priority per day.

Procedure	LCD Screen
Step 1: Press and hold "Definition for 3 seconds to enter timer setting mode for output source priority.	US6 🛛
Step 2: Press " $(0, 1)$ ", " $(0, 1)$ " or " $(0, 1)$ " button to enter the selectable setting programs.	506 560

Step 3: Please select setting program by following each procedure.

Program#	Operation Procedure	LCD Screen
జ ∕ల	If pressing " $?'$ " button to set up timer. Press " \exists " to select start time. Press " \checkmark " or " \checkmark " button to set the start time and then press " \checkmark " button to confirm. Press " \exists " button to select end time. Press " \checkmark " or " \checkmark " button to set the end time and then press " \checkmark " button to confirm. The setting range is from 00 to 23. Increment of each click is 1 hour.	USB © 00 23
	If pressing " \square " button to set up timer. Press " \square " to select start time. Press " \checkmark " or " \checkmark " button to set the start time and then press " \checkmark " button to confirm. Press " \square " button to select end time. Press " \bigstar " or " \checkmark " button to set the end time and then press " \bigstar " button to confirm. The setting range is from 00 to 23. Increment of each click is 1 hour.	SUB © 00 23
} ≄⊅	If pressing " $\exists \mathfrak{D}''$ " button to set up timer. Press " $\exists \mathfrak{D}''$ " to select start time. Press " \checkmark " or " \checkmark " button to set the start time and then press " \checkmark " button to confirm. Press " $\exists \mathfrak{D}''$ " button to select end time. Press " \bigstar " or " \checkmark " button to set the end time and then press " \bigstar " button to confirm. The setting range is from 00 to 23. Increment of each click is 1 hour.	56U © 00 23

Press "

3. Timer Setting for the Charger Source Priority

This timer setting is to set up the charger source priority per day.

Procedure	LCD Screen
Step 1: Press and hold "计学" button for 3 seconds to enter timer setting mode for charger source priority.	[50 ♥ 500
Step 2: Press "别心", "宁圈" or "宁岱" button to enter the selectable setting programs.	050

Step 3: Please select setting program by following each procedure.

Program#	Operation Procedure	LCD Screen
లై ∕ల	If pressing ""/" button to set up timer. Press "" to select start time. Press " \checkmark " or " \checkmark " button to set the start time and then press " \checkmark " button to confirm. Press " \ddagger " button to select end time. Press " \checkmark " or " \checkmark " button to set the end time and then press " \checkmark " button to confirm. The setting range is from 00 to 23. Increment of each click is 1 hour.	CSO © 00 23

] @	If pressing "♪ " button to set up timer. Press " ♪ " to select start time. Press " ▲ " or " ▼ " button to set the start time and then press " ↓ " button to confirm. Press " ♪ " " button to select end time. Press " ▲ " or " ▼ " button to set the end time and then press " ↓ " button to confirm. The setting range is from 00 to 23. Increment of each click is 1 hour.	SNU © 00 23
7 37	If pressing " \mathfrak{P} " button to set up timer. Press " \mathfrak{P} " to select start time setting. Press " \bigstar " or " \checkmark " button to set the start time and then press " \bigstar " button to confirm. Press " \mathfrak{P} " button to select end time. Press " \bigstar " or " \checkmark " button to set the end time and then press " \bigstar " button to confirm. The setting range is from 00 to 23. Increment of each click is 1 hour.	050 (° 00 23

Press ""/" u" button to exit setting mode.

Display Setting

The LCD display information will be switched in turns by pressing "UP" or "DOWN" key. The selectable information is switched as the following table in order.

Selectable information	LCD display
Input voltage/Output voltage (Default Display Screen)	Input Voltage=230V, output voltage=230V
Input frequency	Input frequency=50Hz
PV voltage	PV voltage=260V
PV current	PV current = 2.5A
PV power	

	AC and PV charging current=50A
	DUTPUT OU
Charging current	LOAD SOLA OUTFUT OUTFUT OUTFUT BATTT BATT BATT BATT BATTT BATTT BATTT BATTTT BATTT
Charging power	AC and PV charging power=500W
Battery voltage and output voltage	Battery voltage=25.5V, output voltage=230V

	Output frequency=50Hz
Output frequency	
Load percentage	Load percent=70%
Load in VA	When connected load is lower than 1kVA, load in VA will present xxxVA like below chart.
Load in Watt	When load is lower than 1kW, load in W will present xxxW like below chart.
Battery voltage/DC discharging current	Battery voltage=25.5V, discharging current=1A

PV energy generated today and Load output energy today	This PV Today energy = 3.88kWh, Load Today energy= 9.88kWh.
PV energy generated this month and Load output energy this month.	This PV month energy = 388kWh, Load month energy= 988kWh.
PV energy generated this year and Load output energy this year.	This PV year energy = 3.88MWh, Load year energy = 9.88MWh.
PV energy generated totally and Load output total energy.	PV Total energy = 38.8MWh, Load Output Total energy = 98.8MWh.
Real date.	Real date Nov 28, 2017.
Real time.	Real time 13:20.

	Main CPU version 00014.04.		
Main CPU version checking.			
	Secondary CPU version 00003.03.		
Secondary CPU version checking.			
	Secondary Bluetooth version 00003.03.		
Secondary Bluetooth version checking.			

Operating Mode Description

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Standby mode Note: *Standby mode: The inverter is not turned on yet but at this time, the inverter can charge battery without AC output.	No output is supplied by the unit but it still can charge batteries.	Charging by utility and PV energy. Charging by utility. Charging by utility. Charging by PV energy. Charging by PV energy. No charging. No charging.
Fault mode Note: *Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on.	PV energy and utility can charge batteries.	Charging by utility and PV energy.

display
r from battery and PV energy. rergy will supply power to the loads and the battery at the same time. No utility is able. r from battery only. r from battery only. r from PV energy only.

Battery Equalization Description

Equalization function is added into charge controller. It reverses the buildup of negative chemical effects like stratification, a condition where acid concentration is greater at the bottom of the battery than at the top. Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that might have built up on the plates. If left unchecked, this condition, called sulfation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, it's recommended to equalize battery periodically.

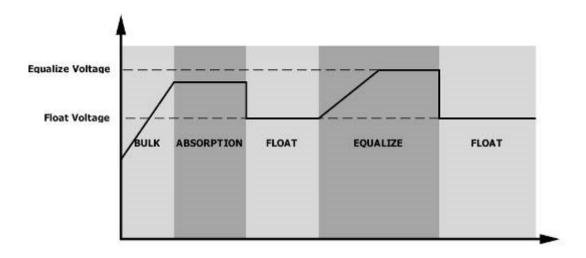
• How to Apply Equalization Function

You must enable battery equalization function in monitoring LCD setting program 30 first. Then, you may apply this function in device by either one of following methods:

- 1. Setting equalization interval in program 35.
- 2. Active equalization immediately in program 36.

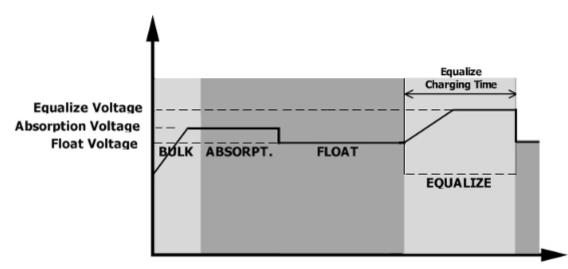
• When to Equalize

In float stage, when the setting equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) is arrived, or equalization is active immediately, the controller will start to enter Equalize stage.

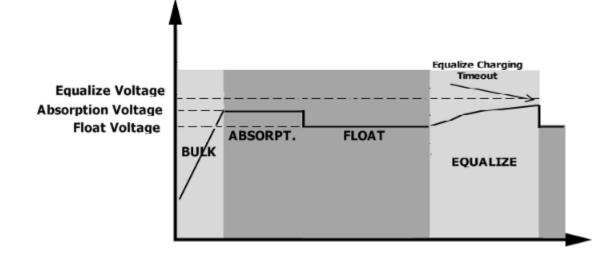


• Equalize charging time and timeout

In Equalize stage, the controller will supply power to charge battery as much as possible until battery voltage raises to battery equalization voltage. Then, constant-voltage regulation is applied to maintain battery voltage at the battery equalization voltage. The battery will remain in the Equalize stage until setting battery equalized time is arrived.



However, in Equalize stage, when battery equalized time is expired and battery voltage doesn't rise to battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalized time until battery voltage achieves battery equalization voltage. If battery voltage is still lower than battery equalization voltage when battery equalized timeout setting is over, the charge controller will stop equalization and return to float stage.



Fault Reference Code

Fault Code	Fault Event	Icon on
01	Fan is locked when inverter is off.	F0 I
02	Over temperature	503
03	Battery voltage is too high	F03
04	Battery voltage is too low	F84
05	Output short circuited or over temperature is detected by internal converter components.	F0S
06	Output voltage is too high.	F06
07	Overload time out	F07
08	Bus voltage is too high	F08
09	Bus soft start failed	F09
51	Over current or surge	FS I
52	Bus voltage is too low	FS2
53	Inverter soft start failed	FS3
55	Over DC voltage in AC output	FSS
57	Current sensor failed	F57
58	Output voltage is too low	F58
59	PV voltage is over limitation	FS9

Warning Indicator

Warning Code	Warning Event	Audible Alarm	Icon flashing
01	Fan is locked when inverter is on.	Beep three times every second	8 10
02	Over temperature	None	@ 50
03	Battery is over-charged	Beep once every second	83@
04	Low battery	Beep once every second	04ø
07	Overload	Beep once every 0.5 second	
10	Output power derating	Beep twice every 3 seconds	10ø
15	PV energy is low.	Beep twice every 3 seconds	15@
16	High AC input (>280VAC) during BUS soft start	None	16@
32	Communication interrupted	None	85
69	Battery equalization	None	29 @
6P	Battery is not connected	None	6P@

SPECIFICATIONS

Table 1 Line Mode Specifications

INVERTER MODEL	1.5KW	ЗКѠ	5KW
Input Voltage Waveform	Sinusoidal (utility or generator)		
Nominal Input Voltage	230Vac		
Low Loss Voltage	170Vac±7V (UPS);		
Low Loss Return Voltage		90Vac±7V (Appliances) 180Vac±7V (UPS);	
Low Loss Return Voltage	1	00Vac±7V (Appliances)	
High Loss Voltage		280Vac±7V	
High Loss Return Voltage		270Vac±7V	
Max AC Input Voltage		300Vac	
Nominal Input Frequency	50Hz / 60Hz (Auto detection)		
Low Loss Frequency	40±1Hz		
Low Loss Return Frequency	42±1Hz		
High Loss Frequency	65±1Hz		
High Loss Return Frequency	63±1Hz		
Output Short Circuit Protection	Circuit Breaker		
Efficiency (Line Mode)	>95% (Rated R load, battery full charged)		
Transfer Time	10ms typical (UPS); 20ms typical (Appliances)		
Output power derating: When AC input voltage drops to 170V, the output power will be derated.	Output Power Rated Power 50% Power 90V 170V 280V Input Voltage		

Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications

INVERTER MODEL	1.5KW	3KW	5KW
Rated Output Power	1.5KVA/1.5KW	3KVA/3KW	5KVA/5KW
Output Voltage Waveform		Pure Sine Wave	
Output Voltage Regulation		230Vac±5%	
Output Frequency		50Hz	
Peak Efficiency		93%	
Overload Protection	5s@≥13	0% load; 10s@105%	~130% load
Surge Capacity	2*	rated power for 5 se	econds
Nominal DC Input Voltage	24	Vdc	48Vdc
Cold Start Voltage	23.0	Vdc	46.0Vdc
Low DC Warning Voltage			
@ load < 50%	23.0Vdc		46.0Vdc
@ load ≥ 50%	22.0Vdc		44.0Vdc
Low DC Warning Return Voltage			
@ load < 50%	23.5Vdc		47.0Vdc
@ load ≥ 50%	23.0Vdc		46.0Vdc
Low DC Cut-off Voltage			
@ load < 50%	21.5Vdc		43.0Vdc
@ load ≥ 50%	21.0Vdc		42.0Vdc
High DC Recovery Voltage	32Vdc		62Vdc
High DC Cut-off Voltage	33Vdc		63Vdc
No Load Power Consumption	<3	5W	<50W

Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications

Utility Charging Mode				
INVERTER MODEL		1.5KW	3KW	5KW
Charging Algo	rithm		3-Step	
AC Charging C	urrent (Max)	40Amp 60Amp		mp
		(@V _{I/P} =230Vac)	(@V _{I/P} =)	230Vac)
Bulk Charging	Flooded Battery	2	9.2	58.4
Voltage	AGM / Gel Battery	2	8.2	56.4
Floating Charg	ing Voltage	27	7Vdc	54Vdc
Charging Curve		Bulk (Constant Current) Absorption (Constant Voltage) Maintenance (Floating) Time		Current Time
INVERTER MOI		1.5KW	3KW	5KW
Max. PV Array	Power	2000W 4000W		0W
Nominal PV Vo	ltage	240Vdc		
Start-up Voltag	je	150Vdc +/- 10Vdc		
PV Array MPPT	Voltage Range	120~380Vdc 120~450Vdc		450Vdc
Max. PV Array	Open Circuit Voltage	400Vdc 500Vdc		0Vdc
Max Charging (Current	60A 80Amp		Δmn
(AC charger plu	ıs solar charger)	007	00	אווויר

Table 4 General Specifications

INVERTER MODEL	1.5KW	3KW	5KW
Operating Temperature Range	-10°C to 50°C		
Storage temperature	-15°C~ 60°C		
Humidity	5% to 95% Relative Humidity (Non-condensing)		
Dimension (D*W*H), mm	100 x 280 x 390 115 x 300 x 440		
Net Weight, kg	8.5	9	10

TROUBLE SHOOTING

Problem	LCD/LED/Buzzer	Explanation / Possible cause	What to do
Unit shuts down automatically during startup process.	LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then complete off.	The battery voltage is too low (<1.91V/Cell)	 Re-charge battery. Replace battery.
No response after power on.	No indication.	 The battery voltage is far too low. (<1.4V/Cell) Internal fuse tripped. 	 Contact repair center for replacing the fuse. Re-charge battery. Replace battery.
	Input voltage is displayed as 0 on the LCD and green LED is flashing.	Input protector is tripped	Check if AC breaker is tripped and AC wiring is connected well.
Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode.	Green LED is flashing.	Insufficient quality of AC power. (Shore or Generator)	 Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long. Check if generator (if applied) is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct. (UPS→Appliance)
	Green LED is flashing.	Set "SUB" (solar first) as the priority of output source.	Change output source priority to "USB" (utility first).
When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly.	LCD display and LEDs are flashing	Battery is disconnected.	Check if battery wires are connected well.
	Fault code 07	Overload error. The inverter is overload 110% and time is up.	Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment.
		If PV input voltage is higher than specification, the output power will be derated. At this time, if connected loads is higher than derated output power, it will cause overload.	Reduce the number of PV modules in series or the connected load.
	Fault code 05	Output short circuited.	Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal load.
		Temperature of internal converter component is over 120°C.	Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether
Buzzer beeps	Fault code 02	Internal temperature of inverter component is over 100°C.	the ambient temperature is too high.
continuously and		Battery is over-charged.	Return to repair center.
red LED is on.	Fault code 03	The battery voltage is too high.	Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements.
	Fault code 01	Fan fault	Replace the fan.
	Fault code 06/58	Output abnormal (Inverter voltage below than 190Vac or is higher than 260Vac)	 Reduce the connected load. Return to repair center
	Fault code 08/09/53/57	Internal components failed.	Return to repair center.
	Fault code 51	Over current or surge.	Restart the unit, if the error
	Fault code 52	Bus voltage is too low.	happens again, please return
	Fault code 55	Output voltage is unbalanced.	to repair center.
	Fault code 59	PV input voltage is beyond the specification.	Reduce the number of PV modules in series.

Appendix: Approximate Back-up Time Table

Model	Load (VA)	Backup Time @ 24Vdc 100Ah (min)	Backup Time @ 24Vdc 200Ah (min)
1.5KW	150	908	2224
	300	449	1100
	450	338	815
	600	222	525
	750	177	414
	900	124	303
	1050	110	269
	1200	95	227
	1350	82	198
	1500	68	164

Model	Load (VA)	Backup Time @ 24Vdc 100Ah (min)	Backup Time @ 24Vdc 200Ah (min)
ЗКW	300	449	1100
	600	222	525
	900	124	303
	1200	95	227
	1500	68	164
	1800	56	126
	2100	48	108
	2400	35	94
	2700	31	74
	3000	28	67

Model	Load (VA)	Backup Time @ 48Vdc 100Ah (min)	Backup Time @ 48Vdc 200Ah (min)
5KW	500	613	1288
	1000	268	613
	1500	158	402
	2000	111	271
	2500	90	215
	3000	76	182
	3500	65	141
	4000	50	112
	4500	44	100
	5000	40	90

Note: Backup time depends on the quality of the battery, age of battery and type of battery. Specifications of batteries may vary depending on different manufacturers.



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